

Upload Tugas ke-6

TUGAS-6

MEKANIKA TERAPAN (MTS 271201)



Oleh :

Nama : Saeman

NIM : 192710038

Dosen Program : Dr. Firdaus, ST., M.T

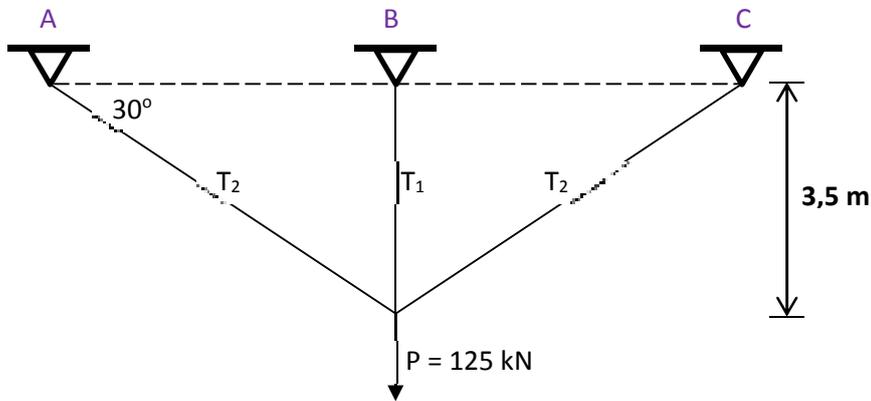
PROGRAM PASCASARJANA MAGISTER TEKNIK SIPIL

UNIVERSITAS BINA DARMA

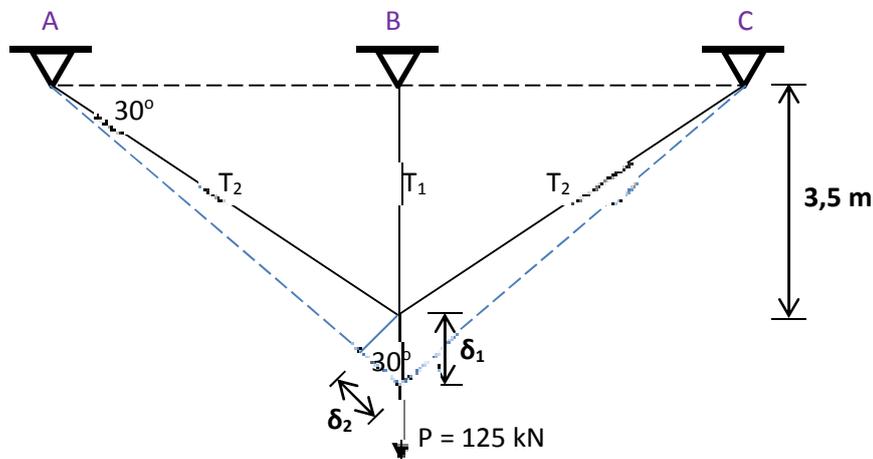
2020

Tugas-6

Beban vertikal P dipikul oleh rangka batang statis tak tentu seperti tergambar. Rangka batang terbuat dari baja dengan luas penampang 350 mm. hitunglah deformasi dan tegangan pada setiap batang.

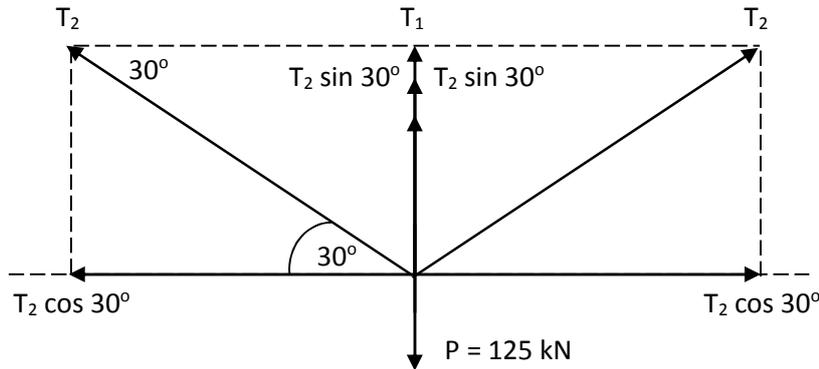


Jawab :



$$\sin 30^\circ = \frac{LT_1}{LT_2} \rightarrow LT_2 = \frac{LT_1}{\sin 30^\circ} = \frac{3,5 \text{ m}}{\frac{1}{2}} = 7 \text{ m}$$

$$\sin 30^\circ = \frac{\delta_2}{\delta_1} \rightarrow \delta_2 = \delta_1 \cdot \sin 30^\circ = \frac{1}{2} \delta_1$$



$$\sum V = 0$$

$$T_1 + 2T_2 \sin 30^\circ = P \rightarrow T_1 + 2T_2 \frac{1}{2} = 125 \text{ kN} \rightarrow T_1 + T_2 = 125 \text{ kN}$$

$$T_1 = \frac{A \cdot E \cdot \delta_1}{L_{T1}} = \frac{350 \text{ mm}^2 \cdot 200 \cdot 10^3 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \cdot \delta_1}{3500 \text{ mm}} = 20000 \delta_1 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}}$$

$$T_2 = \frac{A \cdot E \cdot \delta_2}{L_{T2}} = \frac{350 \text{ mm}^2 \cdot 200 \cdot 10^3 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \delta_1}{7000 \text{ mm}} = 5000 \delta_1 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}}$$

$$T_1 + T_2 = 125 \text{ kN} \rightarrow 20000 \delta_1 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}} + 5000 \delta_1 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}} = 125000 \text{ N} \rightarrow 25000 \delta_1 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}} = 125000 \text{ N}$$

$$\delta_1 = \frac{125000}{25000} \text{ mm} = 5 \text{ mm}$$

$$\delta_2 = \frac{1}{2} \delta_1 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 5 \text{ mm} = 2,5 \text{ mm}$$

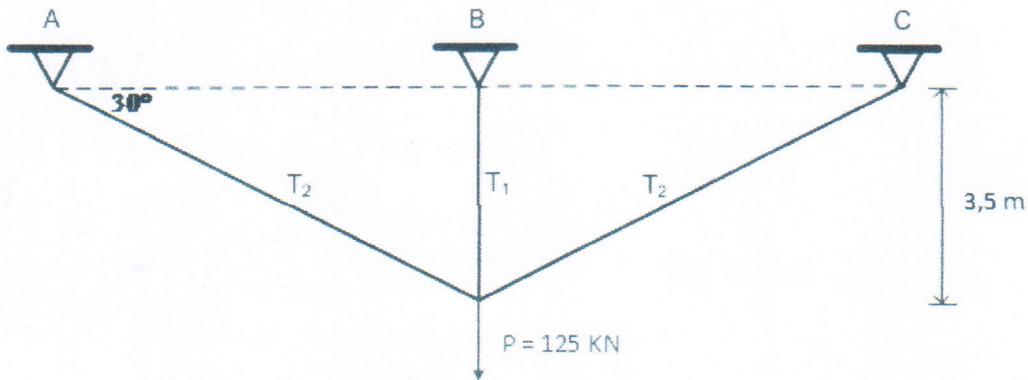
$$\sigma_1 = \frac{T_1}{A_1} = \frac{20000 \delta_1 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}}}{350 \text{ mm}} = 285,71 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} = 285,71 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\sigma_2 = \frac{T_2}{A_2} = \frac{5000 \delta_1 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}}}{350 \text{ mm}} = 71,43 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} = 71,43 \text{ MPa}$$

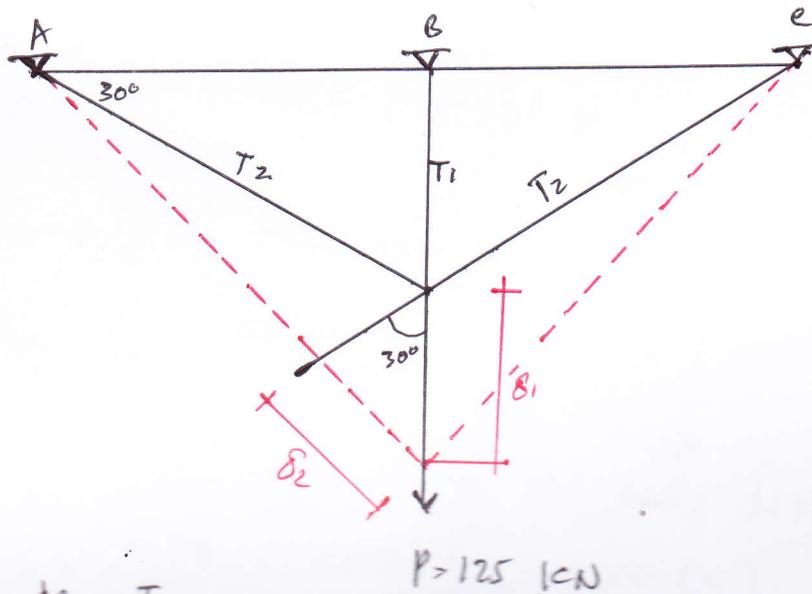
Nama Mahasiswa : Agus Rudianto/ 192710046/ MTS4
 Mata Kuliah : **MEKANIKA TERAPAN (MTS271201)**
 Dosen : Dr. Firdaus, M.T.
 Tugas : EL. 06

Tugas-8

Beban vertikal P dipikul oleh rangka batang statis tak tentu seperti tergambar. Rangka batang terbuat dari baja dengan luas penampang 350 mm. Hitunglah deformasi dan tegangan pada setiap batang.



Jawab :

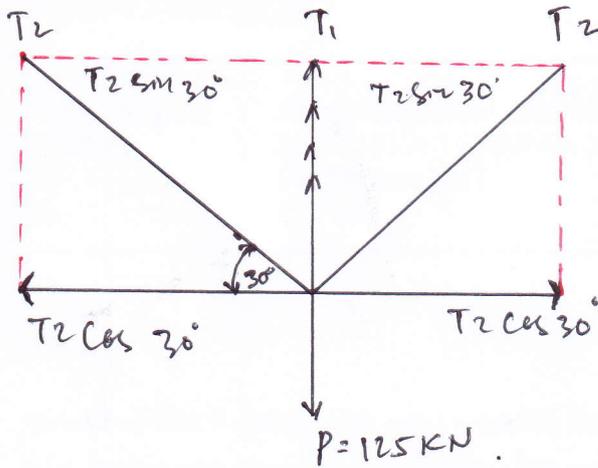


$$\sin 30^\circ = \frac{\delta_2}{\delta_1} = \frac{T_1}{T_2}$$

$$T_2 = \frac{T_1}{\sin 30^\circ} = \frac{3.5}{\frac{1}{2}} = 7 \text{ m}$$

$$\sin 30^\circ = \frac{\delta_2}{\delta_1}$$

$$\delta_2 = \sin 30^\circ \cdot \delta_1 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \delta_1$$



$$\sum V = 0$$

$$T_1 + 2T_2 \sin 30^\circ = P$$

$$T_1 + 2T_2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 125 \text{ kN}$$

$$T_1 + T_2 = 125 \text{ kN}$$

$$\times T_1 = \frac{AE\delta_1}{LT_1} = \frac{350 \cdot 200 \cdot 10^3 \cdot \delta_1}{3500} = 20 \cdot 000 \delta_1$$

$$\times T_2 = \frac{AE\delta_2}{LT_2} = \frac{350 \cdot 200 \cdot 10^3 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \delta_1}{7000} = 5 \cdot 000 \delta_1$$

$$T_1 + T_2 = 125 \text{ kN}$$

$$20 \cdot 000 \delta_1 + 5 \cdot 000 \delta_1 = 125 \cdot 10^3 \text{ N}$$

$$\delta_1 = 5 \text{ mm}$$

$$\delta_2 = \frac{1}{2} \delta_1 = 2.5 \text{ mm}$$

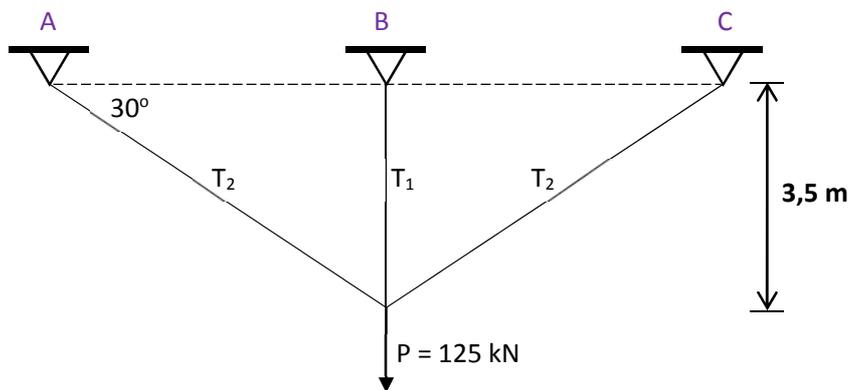
$$\sigma_1 = \frac{T_1}{A_1} = \frac{20 \cdot 000 \delta_1}{350} = \frac{20 \cdot 000 (5)}{350} = 285.7143 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\sigma_2 = \frac{T_2}{A_2} = \frac{5000 \delta_1}{350} = \frac{5000 (5)}{350} = 71.43 \text{ MPa} //$$

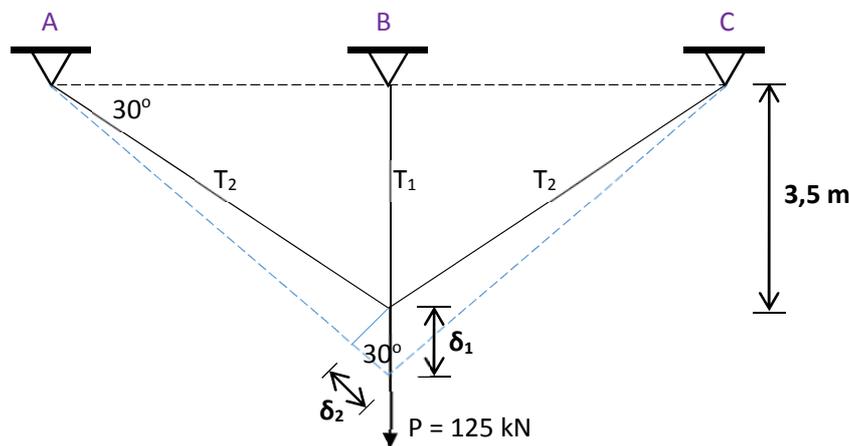
NAMA : ANDI SUPRIYADI
NIM : 192710035
ANGKATAN : MTS-4

TUGAS 6 :

Beban vertikal P dipikul oleh rangka batang statis tak tentu seperti tergambar. Rangka batang terbuat dari baja dengan luas penampang 350 mm. hitunglah deformasi dan tegangan pada setiap batang.

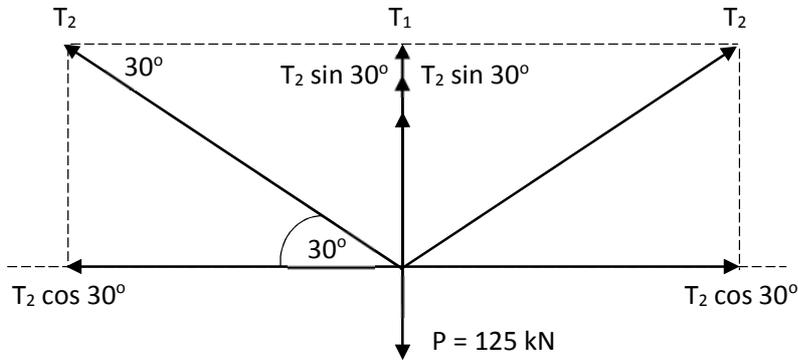


Jawab :



$$\sin 30^0 = \frac{LT_1}{LT_2} \rightarrow LT_2 = \frac{LT_1}{\sin 30^0} = \frac{3,5 \text{ m}}{\frac{1}{2}} = 7 \text{ m}$$

$$\sin 30^0 = \frac{\delta_2}{\delta_1} \rightarrow \delta_2 = \delta_1 \cdot \sin 30^0 = \frac{1}{2} \delta_1$$



$$\sum V = 0$$

$$T_1 + 2T_2 \sin 30^\circ = P \rightarrow T_1 + 2T_2 \frac{1}{2} = 125 \text{ kN} \rightarrow T_1 + T_2 = 125 \text{ kN}$$

$$T_1 = \frac{A \cdot E \cdot \delta_1}{L_{T1}} = \frac{350 \text{ mm}^2 \cdot 200 \cdot 10^3 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \cdot \delta_1}{3500 \text{ mm}} = 20000 \delta_1 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}}$$

$$T_2 = \frac{A \cdot E \cdot \delta_2}{L_{T2}} = \frac{350 \text{ mm}^2 \cdot 200 \cdot 10^3 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \delta_1}{7000 \text{ mm}} = 5000 \delta_1 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}}$$

$$T_1 + T_2 = 125 \text{ kN} \rightarrow 20000 \delta_1 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}} + 5000 \delta_1 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}} = 125000 \text{ N} \rightarrow 25000 \delta_1 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}} = 125000 \text{ N}$$

$$\delta_1 = \frac{125000}{25000} \text{ mm} = 5 \text{ mm}$$

$$\delta_2 = \frac{1}{2} \delta_1 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 5 \text{ mm} = 2,5 \text{ mm}$$

$$\sigma_1 = \frac{T_1}{A_1} = \frac{20000 \delta_1 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}}}{350 \text{ mm}} = 285,71 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} = 285,71 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\sigma_2 = \frac{T_2}{A_2} = \frac{5000 \delta_1 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}}}{350 \text{ mm}} = 71,43 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} = 71,43 \text{ MPa}$$