

**MATERI:**

**FRAME PADA HTML**

## Frame

Digunakan untuk membagi halaman web yang terdiri dari beberapa file html yang saling terintegrasi satu dengan yang lainnya.

## Struktur Dokumen dalam frame

**Layout Documents** <FRAMESET>....</FRAMESET>

Fungsi : Membagi jendela menjadi beberapa bagian.

**Content Documents** <FRAME SRC="url">

Fungsi : Mengisi dari suatu frame, ini merupakan dokumen HTML

### Struktur Dokumen Menggunakan Frame

```
<HTML>
```

```
<HEAD>
```

```
<TITLE>.....</TITLE>
```

```
</HEAD>
```

```
<FRAMESET>.....</FRAMESET>
```

```
<HTML>
```

## Atribut dalam Frameset

COL : Membuat Vertical FRAME

ROW : Membuat Horizontal FRAME

FRAMESPACING : Spasi di sekitar FRAME

FRAMEBORDER : Membuat border pada FRAME

*Contoh :*

```
<FRAMESET COLS="150,150,150">....</FRAMESET>
```

```
<FRAMESET ROWS="10%,40%,50%">.....</FRAMESET>
```

```
<FRAMESET ROWS="*,*,*">.....</FRAMESET>
```

```
<FRAMESET COLS="25%,40%,*">.....</FRAMESET>
```

```
<FRAMESET COLS="*,3*">.....</FRAMESET>
```

## Atribut dalam Frame SRC

MARGIN WIDTH  
MARGIN HEIGHT  
SCROLLING  
NORESIZE  
FRAMEBORDER

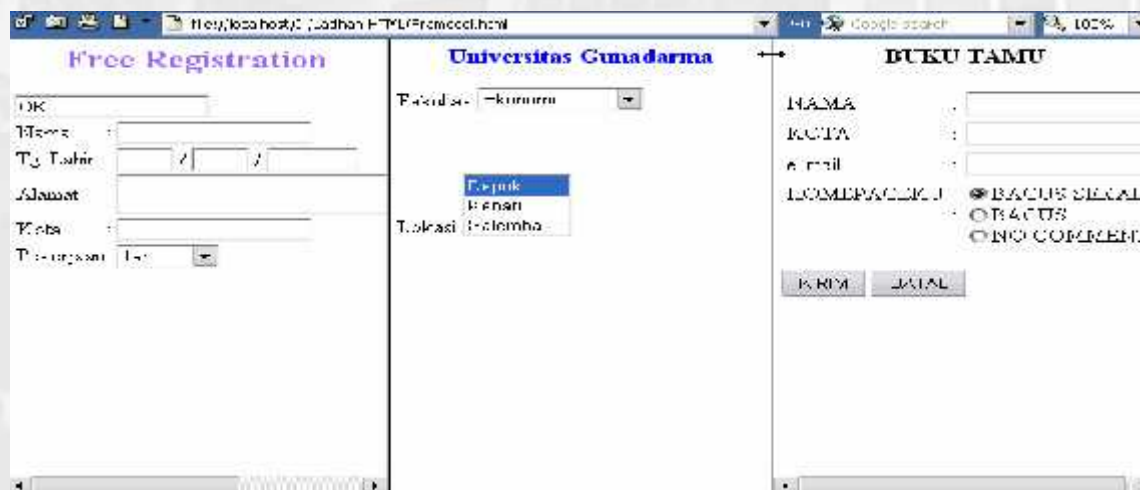
### *Sintaks :*

1. `<FRAMESET COLS="15%,25%,*">`  
    `<FRAME SRC="url">`  
    `</FRAMESET>`
2. `<FRAMESET COLS="15%,25%,*">`  
    `<FRAME SRC="url">`  
    `<FRAME SRC="url">`  
    `<FRAME SRC="url">`  
    `</FRAMESET>`

## Menggunakan Frame kolom

```
<FRAMESET COLS="*,*,*">  
  <FRAME SRC="file:///I:/Latihan HTML/form.htm">  
  <FRAME SRC="file:///I:/Latihan HTML/combo.htm">  
  <FRAME SRC="file:///I:/Latihan  
HTML/GUESTBOOK.HTM">  
</FRAMESET>
```

Hasil yang ditampilkan....



## Menggunakan Frame Baris

```
<FRAMESET ROWS="*,*,*">  
  <FRAME SRC="file:///I:/Latihan HTML/form.htm">  
  <FRAME SRC="file:///I:/Latihan HTML/combo.htm">  
  <FRAME SRC="file:///I:/Latihan  
HTML/GUESTBOOK.HTM">  
</FRAMESET>
```

Hasil yang ditampilkan....



## Menggunakan Frame Baris & Kolom

```
<FRAMESET ROWS="*,*,*">  
  <FRAMESET COLS="*,*,*">  
    <FRAME SRC="file:///I:/Latihan HTML/form.htm">  
    <FRAME SRC="file:///I:/Latihan HTML/combo.htm">  
    <FRAME SRC="file:///I:/Latihan HTML/GUESTBOOK.HTM">  
  </FRAMESET>  
<FRAME SRC="file:///I:/Latihan HTML/combo.htm">  
<FRAME SRC="file:///I:/Latihan HTML/GUESTBOOK.HTM">  
</FRAMESET>
```

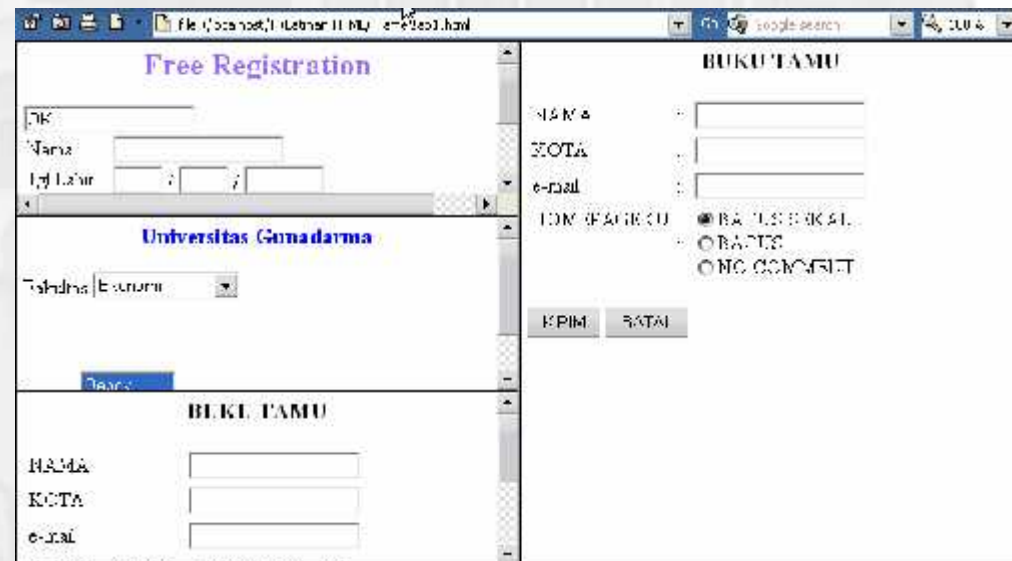
Hasil yang ditampilkan

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying a page with a frame-based layout. The page is divided into three columns and two rows. The top row contains three frames: 'Free Registration' (with input fields for Name, Email, and Date of Birth), 'Universitas Gunadarma' (with a Faculty dropdown menu set to 'Ekonomi'), and 'BUKU TAMU' (with input fields for Name, ECTA, and e-mail). The bottom row contains two frames: 'Universitas Gunadarma' (with a Faculty dropdown menu set to 'Ekonomi') and 'BUKU TAMU' (with input fields for Name, ECTA, and e-mail). The browser's address bar shows the file path: file:///I:/Latihan HTML/frame%20baris.html.



```
<FRAMESET COLS="*,*">  
  <FRAMESET ROWS="*,*,*">  
    <FRAME SRC="file:///I:/Latihan HTML/form.htm">  
    <FRAME SRC="file:///I:/Latihan HTML/combo.htm">  
    <FRAME SRC="file:///I:/Latihan HTML/GUESTBOOK.HTM">  
  </FRAMESET>  
<FRAME SRC="file:///I:/Latihan HTML/GUESTBOOK.HTM">  
</FRAMESET>
```

Hasil yang ditampilkan



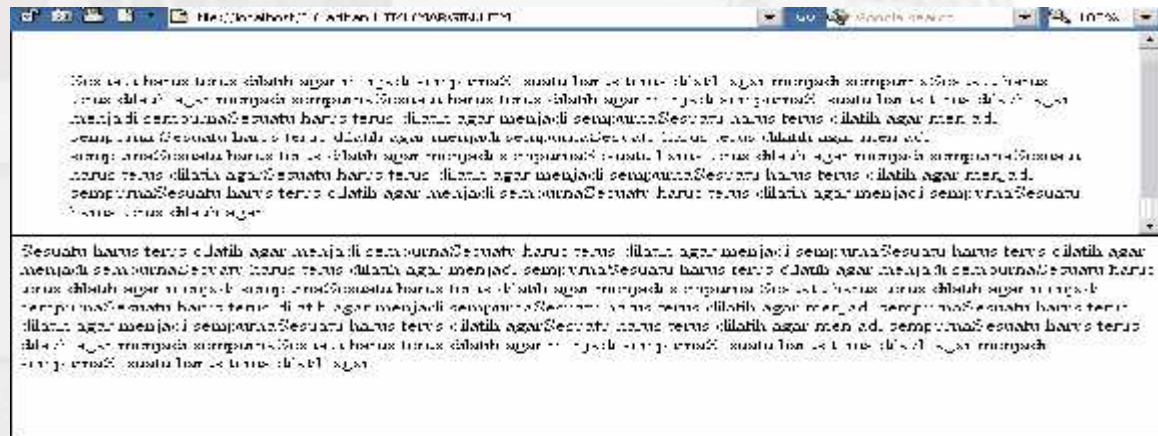
The screenshot shows a web browser window with a file explorer address bar. The page content is divided into three frames. The top-left frame contains a 'Free Registration' form with fields for 'NIK', 'Nama', and 'Tgl Lahir'. The top-right frame contains a 'BUKU TAMU' (Guestbook) form with fields for 'NAMA', 'KOTA', 'e-mail', and 'KOM. REAGRECU', along with radio buttons for 'BAHASA BAKAL', 'BAPTIS', and 'LAINNYA', and 'KIRIM' and 'BATAL' buttons. The bottom frame also contains a 'BUKU TAMU' form with fields for 'NAMA', 'KOTA', and 'e-mail'.

## Memformat Tampilan Frame

### 1. Mengatur Margin

```
<html>
<head>
  <title></title>
</head>
<FRAMESET ROWS="*,*">
<FRAME SRC="file:///I:/Latihan HTML/CONTOH.HTML"
MARGINHEIGHT=40 MARGINWIDTH=40>
<FRAME SRC="file:///I:/Latihan HTML/CONTOH.HTML">
</html>
```

Hasil yang ditampilkan



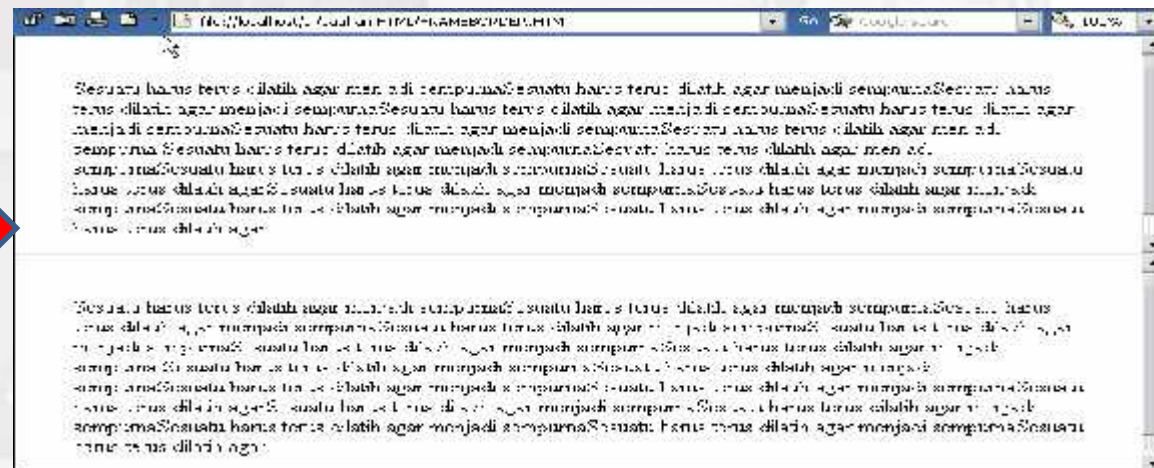




## 3. FRAMEBORDER

```
<html>
<head>
  <title></title>
</head>
<FRAMESET ROWS="*,*">
<FRAME SRC="file:///I:/Latihan HTML/CONTOH.HTML"
MARGINHEIGHT=40 MARGINWIDTH=40 FRAMEBORDER="NO">
<FRAME SRC="file:///I:/Latihan HTML/CONTOH.HTML"
MARGINHEIGHT=40 MARGINWIDTH=40 FRAMEBORDER="NO">
</html>
```

Hasil yang ditampilkan



## Link dan Target Pada Frame

### Induk.html

```
<html>
<head>
<title></title>
</head>
<FRAMESET COLS="50%,*">
<FRAME SRC="file:///l:/Latihan
HTML/index.HTM">
<FRAME NAME="target link" src="">
</FRAMESET>
</html>
```

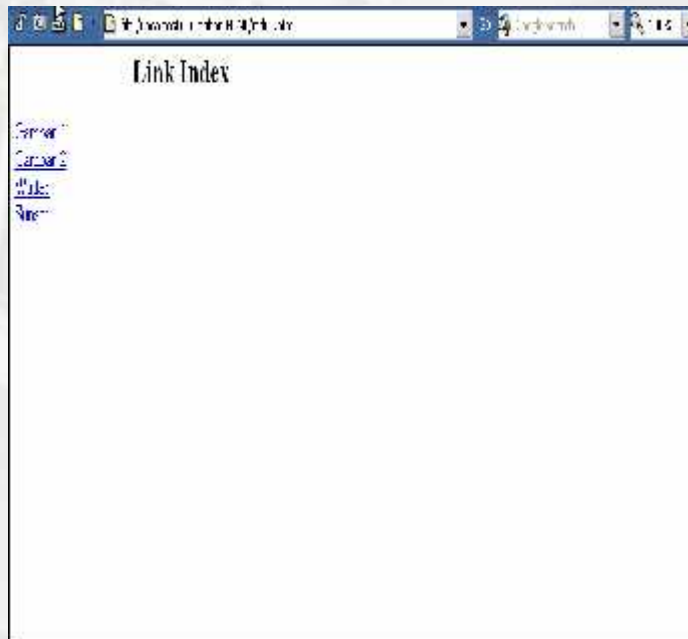
### Index.html

```
<html>
<head>
<title></title>
</head>
<BODY>
<H2 ALIGN="center">Link Index</H2>
<A HREF="PICTURE1.JPG" TARGET="target
link">Gambar 1</A><BR>
<A HREF="PICTURE2.JPG" TARGET="target
link">Gambar 2</A><BR>
<A HREF="Winter.JPG" TARGET="target
link">Winter</A><BR>
<A HREF="Sunset.JPG" TARGET="target
link">Sunset</A><BR>
</BODY>
</html>
```

Hasil dari kedua  
program diatas

Sebelum di klik link Gambar

Setelah di klik link Gambar



**Nilai Atribut Target alternatif adalah :**

- \_self** Akan menampilkan link target pada frame yang sama
- \_parent** Akan menutupi seluruh halaman
- \_top** Akan menutupi seluruh halaman
- \_blank** Akan membuat jendela baru

## Floating Frame

```
<html>
<head>
  <title></title>
</head>
<BODY>
<H2 ALIGN="center">Link Index</H2>
<A HREF="PICTURE1.JPG" TARGET="target link">Gambar 1</A><BR>
<A HREF="PICTURE2.JPG" TARGET="target link">Gambar 2</A><BR>
<IFRAME SRC="FORM.HTM" ALIGN=RIGHT></IFRAME>
<A HREF="Winter.JPG" TARGET="target link">Winter</A><BR>
<A HREF="Sunset.JPG" TARGET="target link">Sunset</A><BR>
</BODY>
</html>
```

Hasil yang ditampilkan





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