

Listen to a talk about animal behavior.

(woman) Today's discussion is about a common animal reaction—the yawn. The dictionary defines a yawn as “an involuntary reaction to fatigue or boredom.” That's certainly true for human yawns, but not necessarily for animal yawns. The same action can have quite different meanings in different species. For example, some animals yawn to intimidate intruders on their territory. Fish and lizards are examples of this. Hippos use yawns when they want to settle a quarrel. Observers have seen two hippos yawn at each other for as long as two hours before they stop quarreling. As for social animals like baboons or lions—they yawn to establish the pecking order within social groups, and lions often yawn to calm social tensions. Sometimes these animals yawn for a strictly physiological reason—that is, to increase oxygen levels. And curiously enough, when they yawn for a physical reason like that, they do what humans do—they try to stifle the yawn by looking away or by covering their mouths

Questions:

8. You will hear:

(narrator) What is the speaker's main point?

You will read:

- (A) Animals yawn for a number of reasons.
- (B) Yawning results only from fatigue or boredom.
- (C) Human yawns are the same as those of other animals.
- (D) Only social animals yawn

9. you will hear

(narrator) According to the speaker, when are hippos likely to yawn?

You will read:

- (A) When they are swimming.
- (B) When they are quarreling.
- (C) When they are socializing.
- (D) When they are eating

10. You will hear:

(narrator) What physiological reason for yawning is mentioned

You will read:

- (A) To exercise the jaw muscles.
- (B) To eliminate fatigue.
- (C) To get greater strength for attacking.

(D) To gain more oxygen.

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QUIZ 2 - LONG TALK

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Answer

Question 8.

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Question 10

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NAMA = DENI IBRAHIM

NIM = 181450006

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9. B. When they are quarreling.

10. D. To gain more oxygen.