

**TOEFL
STRUCTURE
SKILL 6-8**

LECTURER: KOMALA DWI SYAPUTRI, M.PD

SKILL 6. USE COORDINATE CONNECTOR CORRECTLY

(GUNAKAN KATA PENGHUBUNG KOORDINAT DENGAN BENAR)

Connector (kata penghubung) berfungsi menghubungkan antar clause

Clause (Klausa) terdiri dari Subject dan Verb (S+V)

Kalimat bisa terdiri dari beberapa klausa

COORDINATE CONNECTOR= KATA PENGHUBUNG KOORDINAT

- Ada 5 (and, but, or, so, yet)
- Harus diletakkan di tengah diantara dua clause dan sebelum coordinate connectors harus ada tanda (,) koma
- Tidak bisa diletakkan di awal kalimat.

EXAMPLES

Perhatikan posisi coordinate connector
(and, but, or, so, yet)

S + V , Coordinate Connectors S + V

Tom is singing, *and* Paul is dancing.

Tom is tall, *but* Paul is short.

Tom must write the letter, *or* Paul will do it.

Tom told a joke, *so* Paul laughed.

Tom is tired, *yet* he is not going to sleep.

SKILL 7 USE ADVERB TIME AND CAUSE CONNECTOR

GUNAKAN KATA PENGHUBUNG KETERANGAN WAKTU DAN SEBAB AKIBAT

ADVERB TIME AND CAUSE CONNECTORS					
TIME				CAUSE	
<i>after</i>	<i>as soon as</i>	<i>once</i>	<i>when</i>	<i>as</i>	<i>now that</i>
<i>as</i>	<i>before</i>	<i>since</i>	<i>whenever</i>	<i>because</i>	<i>since</i>
<i>as long as</i>	<i>by the time</i>	<i>until</i>	<i>while</i>	<u><i>inasmuch as</i></u>	
S V		adverb connector	S V		
<i>Teresa went inside</i>		<i>because</i>	<i>it was raining.</i>		
adverb connector		S V,	S V		
<i>Because</i>		<i>it was raining,</i>	<i>Teresa went inside.</i>		

EXAMPLES

I will sign the check *before* you leave.

Before you leave, I will sign the check.

Note:

Kalimat di atas terdiri dari 2 klausa,

Klausa Terikat (Dependent clause): *before you leave*

Klausa Bebas (Independent Clause): *I will sign the check*

SKILL 8 USE OTHER AVERB CONNECTORS CORRECTLY

GUNAKAN KATA PEGHUBUNG KETERANGAN LAINNYA DENGAN BENAR

OTHER ADVERB CONNECTORS			
CONDITION	CONTRAST	MANNER	PLACE
<i>if</i> <i>in case</i> <i>provided</i> <i>providing</i> <i>unless</i> <i>whether</i>	<i>although</i> <i>even though</i> <i>though</i> <i>while</i> <i>whereas</i>	<i>as</i> <i>in that</i>	<i>where</i> <i>wherever</i>
S V Bob went to school		(adverb connector) even though	S V he felt sick.
(adverb connector) Even though		S V, Bob felt sick,	S V he went to school.
NOTE: A comma is often used in the middle of the sentence with a contrast connector. <i>The Smith family <u>arrived</u> at 2:00, while the Jones family <u>arrived</u> an hour later.</i>			

Note:

Condition: kondisi/ keadaan/ pengandaian (Jika)

Contrast: pertentangan (meskipun/ walaupun)

Manner: Cara (dalam hal)

Place: tempat (dimana/ dimanapun)

REFERENCES

- Phillips, D. (2001). *Longman complete course for the TOEFL test: Preparation for the computer and paper tests*. White Plains, N.Y: A Pearson Education Company.